

# Observation Matrix $W$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{Image 1} \\
 \text{Image 2} \\
 \vdots \\
 \text{Image F} \\
 \text{Image 1} \\
 \text{Image 2} \\
 \vdots \\
 \text{Image F}
 \end{array}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{Point 1} \\
 \text{Point 2} \\
 \dots \\
 \text{Point N}
 \end{array}
 \begin{bmatrix}
 \tilde{u}_{1,1} & \tilde{u}_{1,2} & \dots & \tilde{u}_{1,N} \\
 \tilde{u}_{2,1} & \tilde{u}_{2,2} & \dots & \tilde{u}_{2,N} \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \tilde{u}_{F,1} & \tilde{u}_{F,2} & \dots & \tilde{u}_{F,N} \\
 \tilde{v}_{1,1} & \tilde{v}_{1,2} & \dots & \tilde{v}_{1,N} \\
 \tilde{v}_{2,1} & \tilde{v}_{2,2} & \dots & \tilde{v}_{2,N} \\
 \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
 \tilde{v}_{F,1} & \tilde{v}_{F,2} & \dots & \tilde{v}_{F,N}
 \end{bmatrix}
 =
 \begin{bmatrix}
 \mathbf{i}_1^T \\
 \mathbf{i}_2^T \\
 \vdots \\
 \mathbf{i}_F^T \\
 \mathbf{j}_1^T \\
 \mathbf{j}_2^T \\
 \vdots \\
 \mathbf{j}_F^T
 \end{bmatrix}
 \begin{array}{c}
 \text{Point 1} \quad \text{Point 2} \quad \dots \quad \text{Point N} \\
 [P_1 \quad P_2 \quad \dots \quad P_N] \\
 S_{3 \times N} \\
 \text{Scene Structure} \\
 \text{(Unknown)}
 \end{array}$$

$W_{2F \times N}$                        $M_{2F \times 3}$

**Centroid-Subtracted Feature Points (Known)**                      **Camera Motion (Unknown)**

Can we find  $M$  and  $S$  from  $W$ ?